In-Text Citations Reporting Styles

These are some other ways of presenting in-text citations apart from using “According to...”

Adams (2010) stated that
mentioned that
stipulated that
explained that
defined X as.... (for definition)
claimed that
asserted that
maintained that
conducted a study on... (for results of a study)
found in his study that...

Adams and Ali (2010) stated that
mentioned that
stipulated that
explained that
defined X as.... (for definition)
claimed that
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maintained that
conducted a study on... (for results of a study)
found in their study that...

As stated by Adams (2010)
As mentioned by
As stipulated by
As highlighted by
As claimed by
As asserted by